

## GSP CITATION QUICK REFERENCE GUIDE

*In effect beginning with Issue 14.3 and new submissions from December 1, 2020*

### **Initial Footnote Citations and Bibliographic Entries**

Full footnote citations and bibliographic entries must follow the conventions outlined by the *Chicago Manual of Style—17th Edition*. This quick reference guide has been prepared for your convenience. Please refer to the full [GSP Submission Guidelines](#) before submitting your manuscript to ensure full compliance.

#### ***Books, Single Author:***

Footnote	<sup>1</sup> Leo Kuper, <i>Genocide: Its Political Use in the Twentieth Century</i> (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1982), 32. <sup>2</sup> Adam Jones, <i>Genocide: A Comprehensive Introduction</i> , 2nd ed. (New York: Routledge, 2010), 534. <sup>3</sup> Raphaël Lemkin, <i>Kodeks Karny Rosji Sowieckiej 1927</i> (Warszawa: Skład Główny w Księgarni F. Hoesicka, 1928), 11.
Bibliographic Entry	Kuper, Leo. <i>Genocide: Its Political Use in the Twentieth Century</i> . New Haven: Yale University Press, 1982. Jones, Adam. <i>Genocide: A Comprehensive Introduction</i> , 2nd ed. New York: Routledge, 2010. Lemkin, Raphaël. <i>Kodeks Karny Rosji Sowieckiej 1927</i> . Warszawa: Sklas Główny w Księgarni F. Hoesicka, 1928.

#### ***Books, Multiple Authors:***

\* For three or more authors, list all of the authors in the bibliography; in the footnote, list the first author, followed by et al. If no author, use editors instead (see footnote 6 below and the corresponding bibliographic entry example).

Footnote	<sup>4</sup> Frank Chalk and Kurt Jonassohn, <i>The History and Sociology of Genocide</i> (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1990), 18. <sup>5</sup> Santiago Garánño and Werner Pertot, <i>Detenidos-Aparecidos: Presas y Presos Políticos Desde Trelew a la Dictadura</i> (Buenos Aires: Biblos, 2007), 33. <sup>6</sup> Bård A. Andreassen et al., eds., <i>Research Methods in Human Rights: A Handbook</i> (Cheltenham and Northampton: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2018).
Bibliographic Entry	Chalk, Frank and Kurt Jonassohn. <i>The History and Sociology of Genocide</i> . New Haven: Yale University Press, 1990. Garánño, Santiago and Werner Pertot. <i>Detenidos-Aparecidos: Presas y Presos Políticos Desde Trelew a la Dictadura</i> . Buenos Aires: Biblos, 2007. Andreassen, Bård A., Hans-Otto Sano, and Siobhán McInerney-Lankford, ed., <i>Research Methods in Human Rights: A Handbook</i> . Cheltenham and Northampton: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2018.

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## Books, Translated:

Footnote	<sup>7</sup> Sara Bender, <i>The Jews of Bialystok During World War II and the Holocaust</i> , trans. Yaffa Murciano (Waltham: Brandeis University Press, 2008), 98.
Bibliographic Entry	Bender, Sara. <i>The Jews of Bialystok During World War II and the Holocaust</i> . Translated by Yaffa Murciano. Waltham: Brandeis University Press, 2008.

## Edited Volumes:

Footnote	<p><sup>8</sup> Muriel St. Clare Byrne, ed., <i>The Lisle Letters</i>. 6 vols. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1981).</p> <p><sup>9</sup> Omer Bartov and Eric D. Weitz, eds., <i>Shatterzone of Empires: Coexistence and Violence in the German, Habsburg, Russian, and Ottoman Borderlands</i> (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2013), 41.</p> <p><sup>10</sup> Jimenez de Asua et al., eds., <i>Actes de la Vème Conférence Internationale pour l' Unification du Droit Pénal Madrid 14–20 Octobre 1933</i> (Paris: A. Pedone, 1935), 35.</p>
Bibliographic Entry	<p>Byrne, Muriel St. Clare, ed. <i>The Lisle Letters</i>. 6 vols. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1981.</p> <p>Bartov, Omer and Eric D. Weitz, eds. <i>Shatterzone of Empires: Coexistence and Violence in the German, Habsburg, Russian, and Ottoman Borderlands</i>. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2013.</p> <p>de Asua, Jimenez, Vespasien Pella, and Manuel López-Rey, eds. <i>Actes de la Vème Conférence Internationale pour l' Unification du Droit Pénal Madrid 14–20 Octobre 1933</i>. Paris: A. Pedone, 1935.</p>

## Chapters in an Edited Volume:

\* For three or more editors, list all of the editors in the bibliography; in the note, list only the first, followed by et al. In the bibliography, include chapter page numbers after the editor's name (See footnote 11 as an example).

Footnote	<p><sup>11</sup> John D. Kelly, "Seeing Red: Mao Fetishism, Pax Americana, and the Moral Economy of War," in <i>Anthropology and Global Counterinsurgency</i>, ed. John D. Kelly et al. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010), 77.</p> <p><sup>12</sup> Bård A. Andreassen et al., "Human Rights Research Method," in <i>Research Methods in Human Rights: A Handbook</i>, ed. Bård A. Andreassen et al. (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2018), 3.</p>
Bibliographic Entry	Kelly, John D. "Seeing Red: Mao Fetishism, Pax Americana, and the Moral Economy of War." In <i>Anthropology and Global Counterinsurgency</i> , edited by John D. Kelly, Beatrice Jauregui, Sean T. Mitchell, and Jeremy Walton, 67–83. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010.

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	Andreassen, Bård A., Hans-Otto Sano, and Siobhán McInerney-Lankford, "Human Rights Research Method." In <i>Research Methods in Human Rights: A Handbook</i> , edited by Bård A. Andreassen, Hans-Otto Sano, and Siobhán McInerney-Lankford, 1–13. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2018.
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## ***Preface, Foreword, Introduction, or Similar Part of a Book:***

Footnote	<sup>13</sup> James Rieger, introduction to <i>Frankenstein; or, The Modern Prometheus</i> , by Mary Wollstonecraft Shelley (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982), xx–xxi.
Bibliographic Entry	Rieger, James. Introduction to <i>Frankenstein; or, The Modern Prometheus</i> , by Mary Wollstonecraft Shelley, xi–xxxvii. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982.

## ***Journal Articles (print and online):***

\* In the footnote, list the specific page numbers consulted. In the bibliography, list the page range for the whole article.

Footnote	<sup>14</sup> Alexander Laban Hinton, "Critical Genocide Studies," <i>Genocide Studies and Prevention</i> 7, no. 1 (2012), 10. <sup>15</sup> David V. Glass, "Fertility Trends in Europe since the Second World War," <i>Population Studies</i> 22, no. 1 (March 1968), 104, accessed November 2, 2020, <a href="https://doi.org/10.2307/2173355">https://doi.org/10.2307/2173355</a> .
Bibliographic Entry	Hinton, Alexander Laban. "Critical Genocide Studies." <i>Genocide Studies and Prevention</i> 7, no. 1 (2012), 4–15. Glass, David V. "Fertility Trends in Europe since the Second World War." <i>Population Studies</i> 22, no. 1 (March 1968), 103–146. Accessed November 2, 2020. <a href="https://doi.org/10.2307/2173355">https://doi.org/10.2307/2173355</a> .

## ***Newspapers and Popular Magazines (in print and online):***

\* For news articles with no author, list the article title first in the footnote. In the bibliography, the publication comes before the title (see footnote 20 below for example).

Footnote	<sup>20</sup> "UN and the Netherlands Are Sued Over Srebrenica Killings," <i>The New York Times</i> , June 4, 2007, accessed November 8, 2020, <a href="https://www.nytimes.com/2007/06/04/world/europe/04iht-serbs.4.5992698.html">https://www.nytimes.com/2007/06/04/world/europe/04iht-serbs.4.5992698.html</a> . <sup>21</sup> Somini Sengupta, "Facing a War Crimes Inquiry: Sri Lanka Continues to Vex the UN," <i>New York Times</i> , March 26, 2014, accessed March 28, 2014, <a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2014/03/27/world/asia/sri-lanka.html">http://www.nytimes.com/2014/03/27/world/asia/sri-lanka.html</a> . <sup>22</sup> Christopher Lehmann-Haupt, "Robert Giroux, Editor, Publisher and Nurturer of Literary Giants, Is Dead at 94," <i>New York Times</i> , September 6, 2008, New York edition.
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Bibliographic Entry	<p>The New York Times. "UN and the Netherlands Are Sued Over Srebrenica Killings," June 4, 2007. Accessed November 8, 2020. <a href="https://www.nytimes.com/2007/06/04/world/europe/04iht-serbs.4.5992698.html">https://www.nytimes.com/2007/06/04/world/europe/04iht-serbs.4.5992698.html</a>.</p> <p>Sengupta, Somini. "Facing a War Crimes Inquiry: Sri Lanka Continues to Vex the UN," <i>New York Times</i>, March 26, 2014. Accessed March 28, 2014. <a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2014/03/27/world/asia/sri-lanka.html">http://www.nytimes.com/2014/03/27/world/asia/sri-lanka.html</a>.</p> <p>Lehmann-Haupt, Christopher. "Robert Giroux, Editor, Publisher and Nurturer of Literary Giants, Is Dead at 94." <i>New York Times</i>, September 6, 2008. New York edition.</p>
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### Web Sources (blog post, webpage, etc.):

\* For webpages with no author, list the webpage title first in the footnote. In the bibliography, the organization comes before the title (see footnote 24 below for example).

Footnote	<p><sup>23</sup> Carlo Spartaco Capogreco, "The Fascist Concentration Camps: From Internment to Deportation: Concentration Camps and Jews in Italy during World War II," <i>Centro Primo Levi</i> (blog), November 5, 2015, accessed October 29, 2020, <a href="https://primolevicenter.org/printed-matter/the-fascist-concentration-camps/">https://primolevicenter.org/printed-matter/the-fascist-concentration-camps/</a>.</p> <p><sup>24</sup> "Programs: Lemkin Seminar, Global Edition," Auschwitz Institute for the Prevention of Genocide and Mass Atrocities, accessed November 23, 2020, <a href="http://www.auschwitzinstitute.org/what-we-do/global-programs/">http://www.auschwitzinstitute.org/what-we-do/global-programs/</a>.</p>
Bibliographic Entry	<p>Capogreco, Carlo Spartaco. "The Fascist Concentration Camps: From Internment to Deportation: Concentration Camps and Jews in Italy during World War II." <i>Centro Primo Levi</i> (blog), November 5, 2015. Accessed October 29, 2020. <a href="https://primolevicenter.org/printed-matter/the-fascist-concentration-camps/">https://primolevicenter.org/printed-matter/the-fascist-concentration-camps/</a>.</p> <p>Auschwitz Institute for the Prevention of Genocide and Mass Atrocities. "Programs: Lemkin Seminar, Global Edition." Accessed November 23, 2020. <a href="http://www.auschwitzinstitute.org/what-we-do/global-programs/">http://www.auschwitzinstitute.org/what-we-do/global-programs/</a>.</p>

### Primary Sources:

\* Use n.d. to signify the document has no date. Use n.p. to signify the document is not paginated. **Do not include unpublished interviews and sources in the bibliography (see note 31 and 32 as examples).**

Footnote	<p><sup>30</sup> Raphaël Lemkin, "Belgium Congo," n.d, NYPL, Reel 3, Box 2, Folder 7, 21-23.</p> <p><sup>31</sup> Ana María Vidal (Executive Secretary of the National Coordination of Human Rights), interview by author, Lima, June 1, 2017.</p> <p><sup>32</sup> GPM001, interview with respondent, Mwurire Sector, June 13, 2016.</p>
Bibliographic Entry	<p>Lemkin, Raphaël. "Belgium Congo." n.d. Raphaël Lemkin Papers, Manuscript Collection 1730, Manuscript and Archives Division, New York Public Library, New York City, United States of America. Reel 3, Box 2, Folder 7.</p>

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## ***UN and Other Group, Organization, or Corporation Reports and Documents:***

Footnote	<p><sup>35</sup> United Nations, <i>General Assembly Resolution 260, Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide</i>, December 9, 1948 (UN Doc. A/RES/260(III)).</p> <p><sup>36</sup> United Nations, <i>The Challenge of Sustaining Peace</i>, Report of the Advisory Group of Experts on the Review of the Peacebuilding Architecture, June 30, 2015 (UN Doc. A/69/968-S/2015/490).</p> <p><sup>37</sup> P. Terrence Hopmann, "Building Security in Post-Cold War Eurasia: The OSCE and U.S. Foreign Policy," <i>Peaceworks</i>, no. 31 (Washington, DC: United States Institute of Peace, September 1999), 45.</p> <p><sup>38</sup> Global Environment Coordination, <i>Facing the Global Environment Challenge: A Progress Report on World Bank Global Environmental Operations</i> (Washington, DC: Global Environment Coordination Division, Environment Dept., The World Bank, 1994).</p>
Bibliographic Entry	<p>United Nations. <i>General Assembly Resolution 260, Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide</i>. December 9, 1948. UN Doc. A/RES/260(III).</p> <p>United Nations. <i>The Challenge of Sustaining Peace, Report of the Advisory Group of Experts on the Review of the Peacebuilding Architecture</i>. June 30, 2015. UN Doc. A/69/968-S/2015/490.</p> <p>Hopmann, P. Terrence. "Building Security in Post-Cold War Eurasia: The OSCE and U.S. Foreign Policy." <i>Peaceworks</i>, no. 31. Washington, DC: United States Institute of Peace. September 1999.</p> <p>Global Environment Coordination. <i>Facing the Global Environment Challenge: A Progress Report on World Bank Global Environmental Operations</i>. Washington, DC: Global Environment Coordination Division, Environment Dept., The World Bank, 1994.</p>

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