"'Until the Land Is Understood:' Spaniards Confront La Florida, 1513-c. 1650

By
Paul E. Hoffman
Louisiana State University

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October 31, 2012
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**Georgia Coastal Strand.** Retrieved from Google Images under that heading.

**Physiographic map showing coastal terraces in Georgia and to a degree in Florida.** Source: Edwin Raisz, “Map of the Landforms of the United States.” © 1957. For sale at Raisz Landform Maps, Brookline, MA 1-800-227-0047. Base map is for the United States.


**De Bry, “Planting,” 1591.** Google Images from Alan Brinkley, *A Survey of American History* on-line study materials. Highered.mcgraw-hill.com Retrieved from Google Images. There are other copies of this image at the same site. This one is particularly clear.

**Diego Ribero, “Rome Map” 1529.** See w. P. Cummins, R.A. Skelton, and D.B. Quinn, *The Discovery of North America* (New York: American Heritage Press, 1972). This book has a number of other maps that could be scanned for classroom use. It also has a good discussion of voyages of discovery in the 16th century.

Charles Hudson, *The Juan Pardo Expeditions* (Revised Edition, Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 2005), Figure 2, De Soto and Tristan de Luna expeditions route to Coosa. And Figure 3, Juan Pardo’s First Expedition and Hernando de Moyano’s Foray.

**Consolidation of the Creek Nation, 16th-18th Centuries.** From Marvin T. Smith, *Archaeology of Aboriginal Culture Change in the Interior Southeast* (Gainesville, University Press of Florida, 1987), fig. 7.1.

**Ortelius World Map,** colored. In Cummins, Skelton, Quinn, *Discovery of North America.*
“Francisco de Garay discovered to this point and to the west [sic!]; Diego Velazquez [discovered] to the east as far as the Cabo de Higueras, [that] the Pinzones discovered. They were given its populating.”

“Juan Ponce discovered to here.”

“La Florida, Called Bimini that Juan Ponce discovered”

Pedro de Quejo’s 1525 voyage of exploration on behalf of Lucas Vázquez de Ayllón

From

Major Forest Types

Best Soils for Agriculture in Florida Soils

Paul E. Hoffman, Florida's Frontiers (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2002), p. 11, fig. 1.4
Figure 2.2. Routes of Pánfilo de Narváez and Hernando de Soto. Based on Charles Hudson, "The Hernando de Soto Expedition, 1539–1543." Courtesy of Dr. Charles Hudson. Narváez route added.

Ortelius, La Florida, 1584
• Pedro Menéndez de Avilés, 1565-74