



(Left) Ice crystals grow on the roof in a huge passage in Dark Star Cave, Baysun Tau, Uzbekistan (Photo Alessio Romeo).



(Left) Corrosion cupola and large scallops showing the flow direction in a gallery of Aven de la Leicasse, France (Photo Victor Ferrer Rico).



(Below) Ceiling protochannel in Covadura Cave (Gypsum Karst of Sorbas, Spain). These protochannels were developed following the interstrata surface between marls and gypsum beds (Photo Victor Ferrer Rico).

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The International Journal of Speleology publishes research papers, review articles and technical communications on all aspects of the cave and karst sciences.

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**Cover Photo:** Descent of a glacial shaft (moulin) on the Greenland inlandsis during the GRAAL III expedition, 2013 (Photo Alessio Romeo, SPELE'ice).

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